

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

## 2005 REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 63

AS ENACTED

TUESDAY, MARCH 8, 2005

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TREY GRAYSON
SECRETARY OF STATE
COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
BY

## AN ACT relating to motor vehicle insurance.

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## Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:

- Section 1. KRS 304.39-080 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 (1) "Security covering the vehicle" is the insurance or other security so provided. The vehicle for which the security is so provided is the "secured vehicle."
- 4 (2) "Basic reparation insurance" includes a contract, self-insurance, or other legal
  5 means under which the obligation to pay basic reparation benefits arises.
- 6 (3) This Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, municipal corporations, and public
  7 agencies may continuously provide, pursuant to subsection (6), security for the
  8 payment of basic reparation benefits in accordance with this subtitle for injury
  9 arising from maintenance or use of motor vehicles owned by those entities and
  10 operated with their permission.
- 11 (4) The United States and its public agencies and any other state, its political
  12 subdivisions, municipal corporation, and public agencies may provide, pursuant to
  13 subsection (6), security for the payment of basic reparation benefits in accordance
  14 with this subtitle for injury arising from maintenance or use of motor vehicles
  15 owned by those entities and operated with their permission.
  - (5) Except for entities described in subsections (3) and (4), every owner of a motor vehicle registered in this Commonwealth or operated in this Commonwealth by him or with his permission shall continuously provide with respect to the motor vehicle while it is either present or registered in this Commonwealth, and any other person may provide with respect to any motor vehicle, by a contract of insurance or by qualifying as a self-insurer, security for the payment of basic reparation benefits in accordance with this subtitle and security for payment of tort liabilities, arising from maintenance or use of the motor vehicle. The owner of a motor vehicle who fails to maintain security on a motor vehicle in accordance with this subsection shall have his or her motor vehicle registration revoked in accordance with KRS 186A.040

1 .		and	shall be subject to the penalties in Section 2 of this Act. An owner who			
2		permits another person to operate a motor vehicle without security on the motor				
3		vehicle as required by this subtitle shall be subject to the penalties in Section 2 of				
4		this Act.				
5	(6)	Secu	urity may be provided by a contract of insurance or by qualifying as a self-			
6		insu	rer or obligated government in compliance with this subtitle.			
7	(7)	Self-insurance, subject to approval of the commissioner of insurance, is effected by				
8		filin	g with the commissioner in satisfactory form:			
9		(a)	A continuing undertaking by the owner or other appropriate person to pay tort			
10			liabilities or basic reparation benefits, or both, and to perform all other			
l 1			obligations imposed by this subtitle;			
12		(b)	Evidence that appropriate provision exists for prompt and efficient			
13			administration of all claims, benefits, and obligations provided by this			
14			subtitle; and			
15		(c)	Evidence that reliable financial arrangements, deposits, or commitments exist			
16			providing assurance, substantially equivalent to that afforded by a policy of			
17			insurance, complying with this subtitle, for payment of tort liabilities, basic			
18			reparation benefits, and all other obligations imposed by this subtitle.			
19	(8)	An	entity described in subsection (3) or (4) may provide security by lawfully			
20		oblig	gating itself to pay basic reparation benefits in accordance with this subtitle; and			
21	(9)	A pe	erson providing security pursuant to subsection (7) is a "self-insurer." An entity			
22		desc	ribed in subsections (3) or (4) that has provided security pursuant to subsection			
23		(6) is an "obligated government."				
24		Sect	ion 2. KRS 304.99-060 is amended to read as follows:			
25	(1)	<u>(a)</u>	The owner[ or operator] of any vehicle who fails to have in full force and			
26			effect the security required by Subtitle 39 of this chapter shall:			
27			<u>1.[(a)]</u> Be fined not less than five hundred dollars (\$500) nor more than			

1	one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or sentenced to not more than ninety (90)
2	days in jail, or both;
3	2.[(b)] Have the registration of the motor vehicle revoked and the license
4	plates of the vehicle suspended for a period of one (1) year or until such
5	time as proof, in a form satisfactory to the commissioner, is furnished
6	that the security is then and will remain in effect; and
7	3.[(e)] For the second and each subsequent offense within any five (5)
8	year period, have his operator's license revoked in accordance with KRS
9	186.560, and may be sentenced to one hundred and eighty (180) days in
10	jail, or fined not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) nor more than
11	two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500), or both.
12	(b)[(2)] Penalties under paragraph (a) of this subsection[ (1) of this section] for
13	the first offense are subject to conditional discharge, suspension, or other
14	forms of reduction of penalty by judicial discretion upon production of proof
15	of security.
16	(c)[(3)] For the second and each subsequent offense, minimum fines,
17	suspensions, and penalties under paragraph (a) of this subsection (1) of this
18	section] are subject to conditional discharge, suspension, or other forms of
19	reduction of penalty, by judicial discretion only upon production of proof of
20	security and a receipt showing that a premium for a minimum policy period of
21	six (6) months has been paid.
22	(d)[(4)] Upon expiration of the minimum six (6) month policy period, the court
23	shall order the vehicle owner to appear before it to verify renewal of the
24	security required by Subtitle 39 of this chapter by production of proof of
25	security and a receipt showing that a premium for a minimum six (6) month
26	policy period has been paid.
27	(e)[(5)] Failure to appear shall result in the suspension of the vehicle owner's

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1	operator's license pursuant to KRS 186.570.
2	$ \underline{\mathcal{M}}[(6)] $ Unless uninterrupted coverage is maintained, cancellation or expiration
3	of the procured security before the end of the minimum six (6) month policy
4	period shall be a Class B misdemeanor.
5	(g)[(7)] Unless the requirement of paragraph (d) of this subsection[ (4) of this
6	section] is satisfied, the court shall revoke any conditional discharge,
7	suspension, or other form of reduction of penalty granted under paragraph (c)
8	of this subsection (3) of this section.
9	(2) A person who operates a motor vehicle without security on the motor vehicle as
10	required by Subtitle 39 of this chapter shall:
11	(a) Be fined not less than five hundred dollars (\$500) nor more than one
12	thousand dollars (\$1,000) or sentenced to not more than ninety (90) days in
13	jail, or both; and
14	(b) For the second and each subsequent offense within any five (5) year period,
15	have his operator's license revoked in accordance with KRS 186.560, and
16	may be sentenced to not more than one hundred eighty (180) days in jail or
17	fined not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) nor more than two
18	thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500), or both.
19	(3) If the person who operates a motor vehicle without security on the motor vehicle
20	as required by Subtitle 39 of this chapter is also the owner of the motor vehicle
21	the person shall be subject to penalties under both subsection (1) and subsection
22	(2) of this section.
23	Section 3. KRS 186.570 is amended to read as follows:
24	(1) The cabinet or its agent designated in writing for that purpose may deny any person
25	an operator's license or may suspend the operator's license of any person, or, in the
26	case of a nonresident, withdraw the privilege of operating a motor vehicle in thi
27	state, subject to a hearing and with or without receiving a record of conviction o

1 that	t person of a	crime.	if the	cabinet 1	has reason	to	believe	that

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- 2 (a) That person has committed any offenses for the conviction of which
  3 mandatory revocation of a license is provided by KRS 186.560.
  - (b) That person has, by reckless or unlawful operation of a motor vehicle, caused, or contributed to an accident resulting in death or injury or serious property damage.
    - (c) That person has a mental or physical disability that makes it unsafe for him to drive upon the highways. The Transportation Cabinet shall, by administrative regulations promulgated pursuant to KRS Chapter 13A, establish a medical review board to provide technical assistance in the review of the driving ability of these persons. The board shall consist of licensed medical and rehabilitation specialists.
    - (d) That person is an habitually reckless or negligent driver of a motor vehicle or has committed a serious violation of the motor vehicle laws.
  - (e) That person has been issued a license without making proper application for it, as provided in KRS 186.412 and administrative regulations promulgated pursuant to KRS Chapter 13A.
  - (f) That person has presented false or misleading information as to the person's residency, citizenship, religious convictions, or immigration status.
- 20 (g) A person required by KRS 186.480 to take an examination has been issued a
  21 license without first having passed the examination.
- 22 (h) That person has been convicted of assault and battery resulting from the 23 operation of a motor vehicle.
- 24 (i) That person has failed to appear pursuant to a citation or summons issued by a
  25 law enforcement officer of this Commonwealth or any other jurisdiction.
- 26 (j) That person has failed to appear pursuant to an order by the court to produce 27 proof of security required by KRS 304.39-010 and a receipt showing that a

premium for a minimum policy period of six (6) months has been paid.

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(k) That person is a habitual violator of Section 1 of this Act. For purposes of this section, an "habitual violator" shall mean any person who has operated a motor vehicle without security on the motor vehicle as required by Subtitle 39 of this chapter three (3) or more times within a five (5) year period, in violation of subsection (2) of Section 2 of this Act.

The cabinet shall deny any person a license or shall suspend the license of an operator of a motor vehicle upon receiving written notification from the Cabinet for Families and Children that the person has a child support arrearage which equals or exceeds the cumulative amount which would be owed after one (1) year of nonpayment or failure, after receiving appropriate notice, to comply with a subpoena or warrant relating to paternity or child support proceedings, as provided by 42 U.S.C. secs. 651 et seq.; except that any child support arrearage which exists prior to January 1, 1994, shall not be included in the calculation to determine whether the license of an operator of a motor vehicle shall be denied or suspended. The denial or suspension shall continue until the arrearage has been eliminated, payments on the child support arrearage are being made in accordance with a court or administrative order, or the person complies with the subpoena or warrant relating to paternity or child support. Before the license may be reinstated, proof of elimination of the child support arrearage or proof of compliance with the subpoena or warrant relating to paternity or child support proceedings as provided by 42 U.S.C. sec. 666(a)(16) from the court where the action is pending or the Cabinet for Families and Children shall be received by the Transportation Cabinet as prescribed by administrative regulations promulgated by the Cabinet for Families and Children and the Transportation Cabinet.

26 (3) The cabinet or its agent designated in writing for that purpose shall deny any person 27 an operator's license or shall suspend the operator's license of any person, or, in the

1	case of a nonresident, withdraw the privilege of operating a motor vehicle in this
2	state, where the person has been declared ineligible to operate a motor vehicle under
3	KRS 532.356 for the duration of the ineligibility, upon notification of the court's
4	judgment.

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- (4) The cabinet or its agent designated in writing for that purpose shall provide any person subject to the suspension, revocation, or withdrawal of their driving privileges, under provisions of this section, an informal hearing. Upon determining that the action is warranted, the cabinet shall notify the person in writing by mailing the notice to the person by first-class mail to the last known address of the person. The hearing shall be automatically waived if not requested within twenty (20) days after the cabinet mails the notice. The hearing shall be scheduled as early as practical within twenty (20) days after receipt of the request at a time and place designated by the cabinet. An aggrieved party may appeal a decision rendered as a result of an informal hearing, and upon appeal an administrative hearing shall be conducted in accordance with KRS Chapter 13B.
- 16 (5) (a) The cabinet may suspend the operator's license of any resident upon receiving
  17 notice of the conviction of that person in another state of an offense there
  18 which, if committed in this state, would be grounds for the suspension or
  19 revocation of an operator's license. The cabinet shall not suspend an operator's
  20 license under this paragraph if:
  - The conviction causing the suspension or revocation is more than five
     (5) years old;
  - 2. The conviction is for a traffic offense other than a felony traffic offense or a habitual violator offense; and
  - 3. The license holder complies with the provisions of KRS 186.442.
- 26 (b) If, at the time of application for an initial Kentucky operator's license, a 27 person's license is suspended or revoked in another state for a conviction that

1	is less than five (5) years old, the cabinet shall deny the person a license until
2	the person resolves the matter in the other state and complies with the
3	provisions of this chapter.

- (c) The cabinet may, upon receiving a record of the conviction in this state of a nonresident driver of a motor vehicle of any offense under the motor vehicle laws, forward a notice of that person's conviction to the proper officer in the state of which the convicted person is a resident.
- 8 (d) This subsection shall not apply to a commercial driver's license.
- 9 (6) The Transportation Cabinet is forbidden from suspending or revoking an operator's
  10 license or assessing points or any other form of penalty against the license holder
  11 for speeding violations or speeding convictions from other states. This subsection
  12 shall apply only to speeding violations. This section shall not apply to a commercial
  13 driver's license.
  - (7) Each operator's license which has been canceled, suspended, or revoked shall be surrendered to and retained by the cabinet. At the end of the period of cancellation, suspension, or revocation, the license may be returned to the licensee after he has complied with all requirements for the issuance or reinstatement of his driving privilege.
- 19 (8) Insurance companies issuing motor vehicle policies in the Commonwealth shall be 20 prohibited from raising a policyholder's rates solely because the policyholder's 21 driving privilege has been suspended or denied pursuant to subsection (2) of this 22 section.

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Speaker-House of Representatives

President of the Senate

Attest:

Chief Clerk of House of Representatives

Approved

Governor

Date